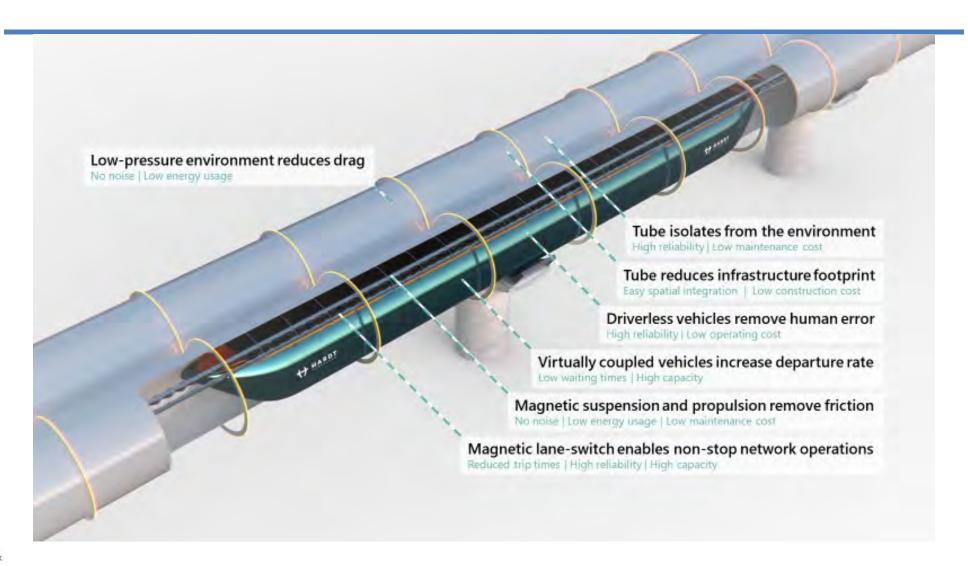






How does hyperloop work?



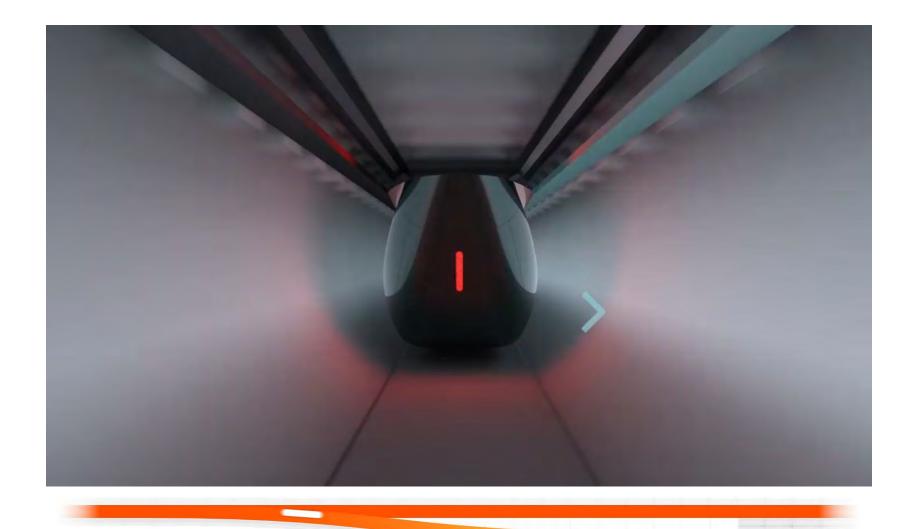






Magnetic lane-switching enables network effects







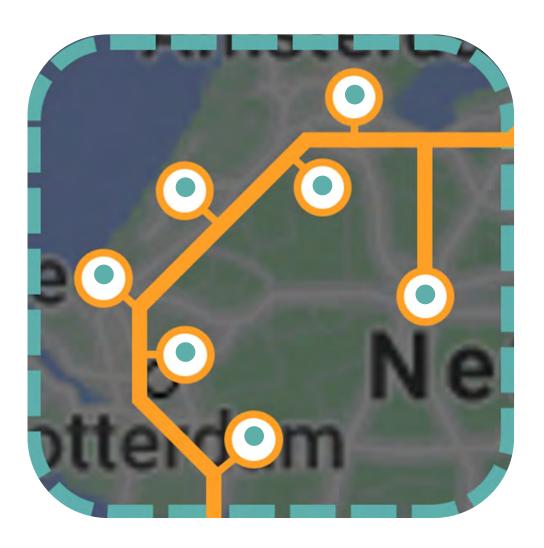










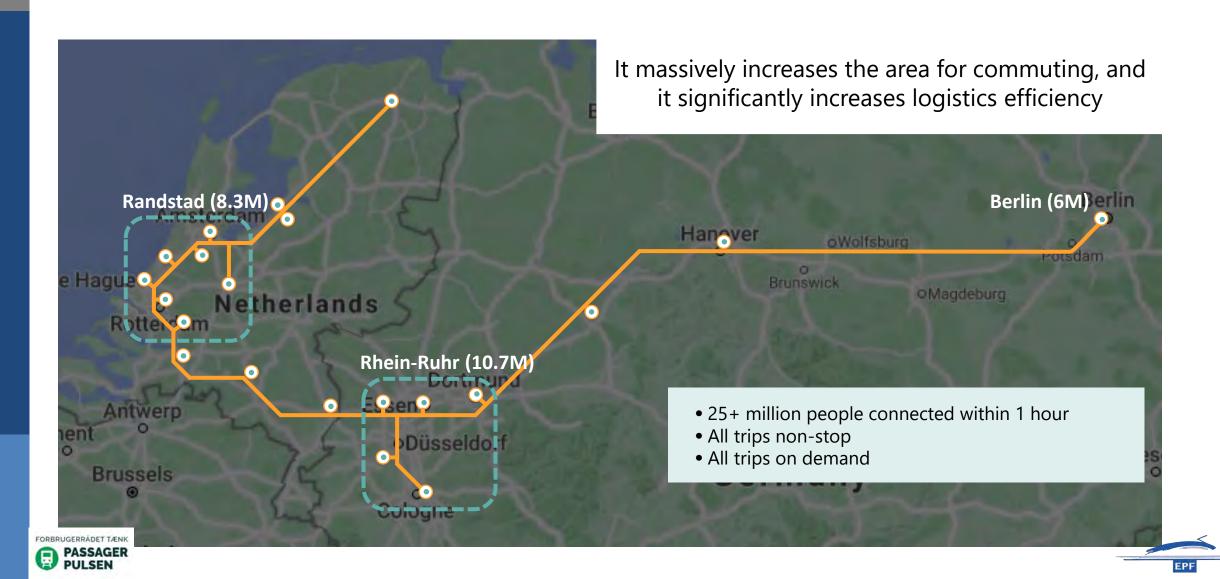




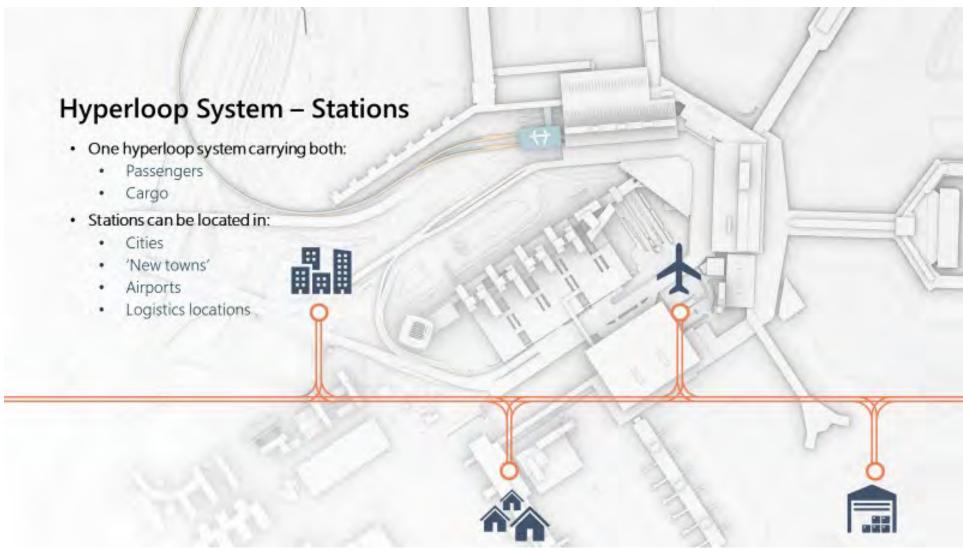












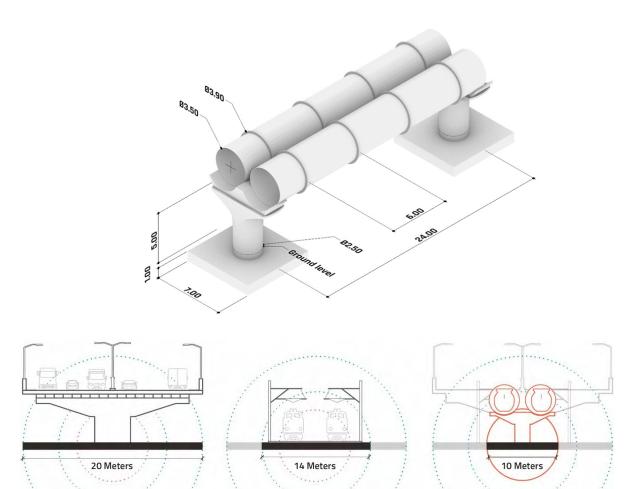




Hyperloop System – Linear Infrastructure



- The tubes provide an enclosed environment:
 - No emissions
 - No noise
 - No influence by weather
- The infrastructure is relatively sleek, so it has a limited footprint





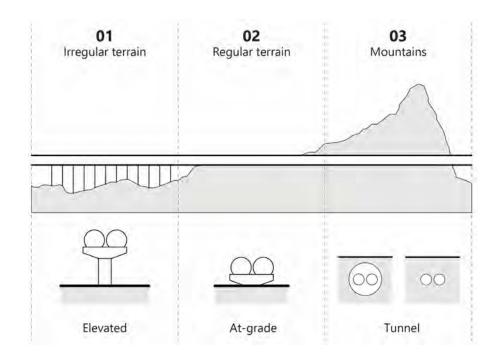








Depending on the terrain, hyperloop can be built underground, at grade or on pylons









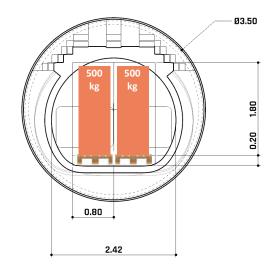


Hyperloop System – Cargo



Cargo vehicle





Cargo station









Hyperloop System – Passenger



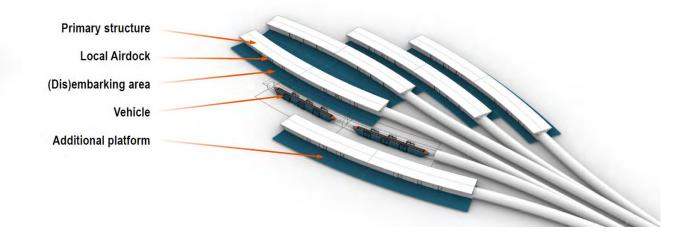
Passenger vehicle

Sub systems
Air tanks
Sensors
Communications
Batteries

Front to front double

Entrance / exits
Exery 8 in assembler exists
Exery 8 in assembl

Passenger station



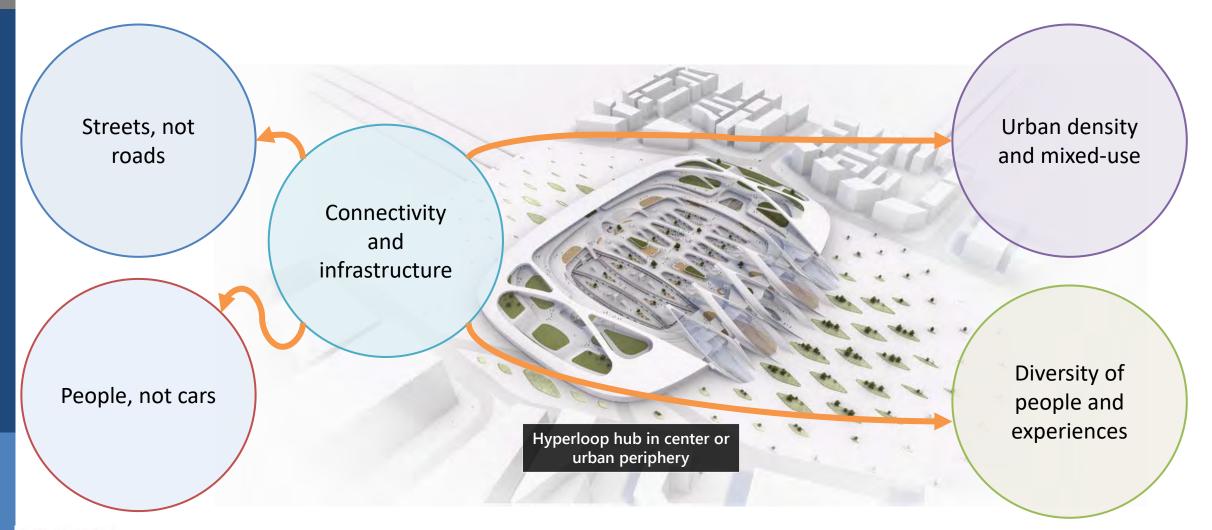
Source: Hardt Hyperloop





Hyperloop should be about enhancing and shaping great places









Mass-transit impacts on city-shaping



Influences urban density levels at all scales (on-site, local, and metropolitan):





Transit-oriented development drives sustainable, more efficient use of land.







Hyperloop Network – Hyperconnected Europe research



Network length: 24,646 km

Core hubs: 29

directly serving major cities of over 1 million people, or major aviation or maritime gateways

Regional hubs: 99

directly serving regional cities of over 100,000 people

Network type: grid or mesh-based

north-south and east-west corridors

Network function: point-to-point no interchanges between hyperloop pods envisaged

Percentage of hubs on TEN-T corridors: 65%

City population catchment size: 170 million

does not include peri-urban catchments



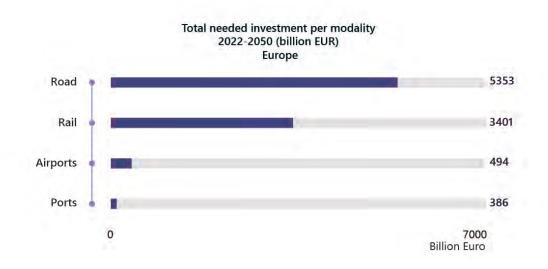


Hyperloop Network – Investment



- By 2050, 69% of the network is estimated to be realized, equivalent to an investment approximately €650bn
- By repurposing about 6.7% of projected transport infrastructure investment need for Europe, a comprehensive hyperloop network can be built

	Length (km)	Costs (billion €)
Infrastructure	24,646	651
At grade (40%)	9,858	189
Elevated (10%)	2,465	<i>57</i>
Bridged (20%)	4,929	123
Tunneled (30%)	7,394	283
Design & Engineering		83
Other Costs		22
Contingency		195
Total		951







Hyperloop Network – Demand



- The corridors with the highest traffic intensities in: Turkey, Italy, Spain, Portugal and Germany.
- International origin-destination pairs with high demand potential: Frankfurt-Paris, Munich-Paris, Frankfurt-Lisbon, London-Amsterdam.
- The hyperloop connection could potentially bring:
 - A reduction of 90% of short-haul aviation traffic
 - A reduction of 10% of the long distance national and international car and bus trips.
 - A reduction of 30% of rail traffic (mostly conventional rail, on some sections HSR)



Estimated hyperloop traffic intensities when the network is completed

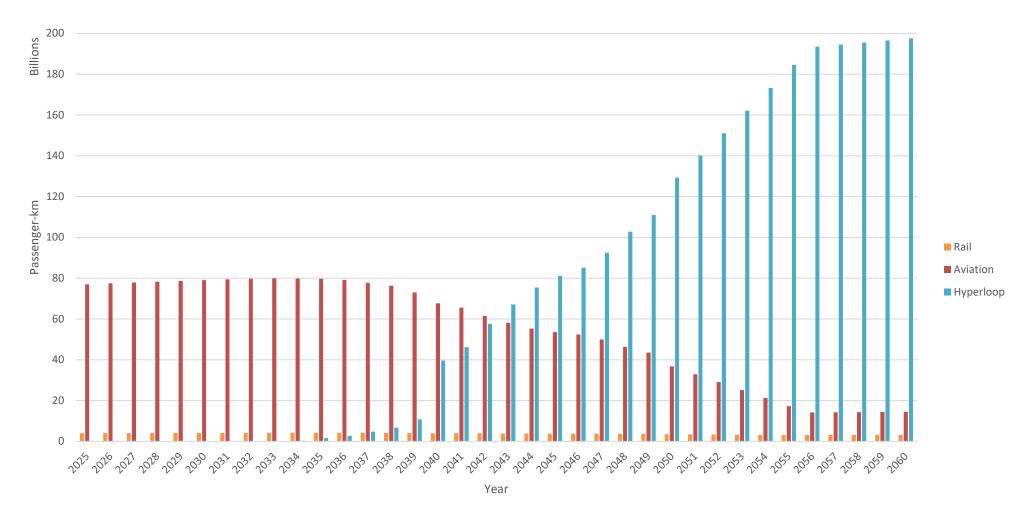






Hyperloop Network – Potential modal shift



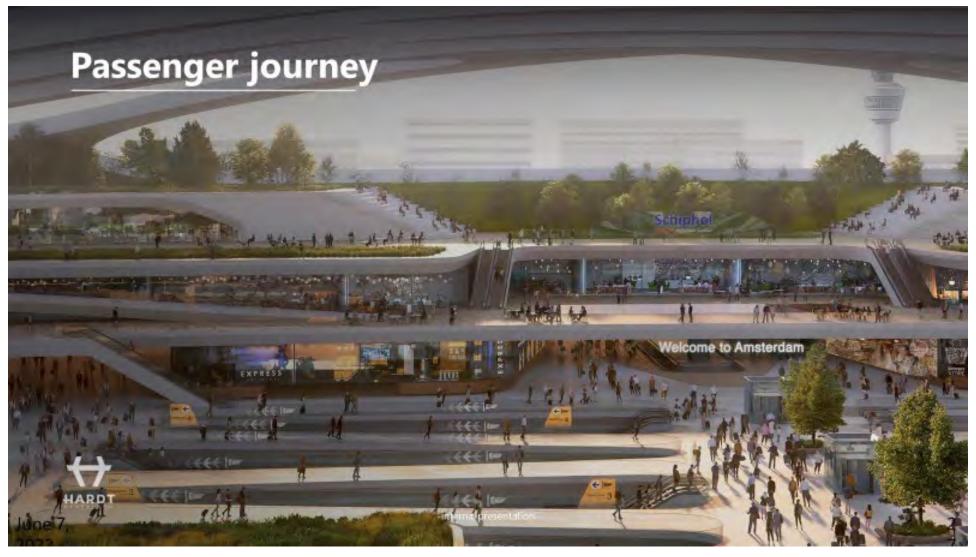
















Positioning as a modality





NEW CHALLENGES

NEW OPPORTUNITIES NEW EXPERIENCES

RAIL

/ FREQUENCY OF SERVICE & UNIT SIZE

/ EASE OF USE

/ ACCESSABILITY

/ AVAILABILITY & BOOKING

/ LOW ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

AVIATION

/ CUSTOMER TARGET GROUP

/ TRAVEL DISTANCE & SPEED

/ CABIN CONSTRAINTS

/ COMPETITIVE PRICING

/ REGULATIONS & SAFETY

Source: Schweizer Consulting, Hyperloop Development Program 2022

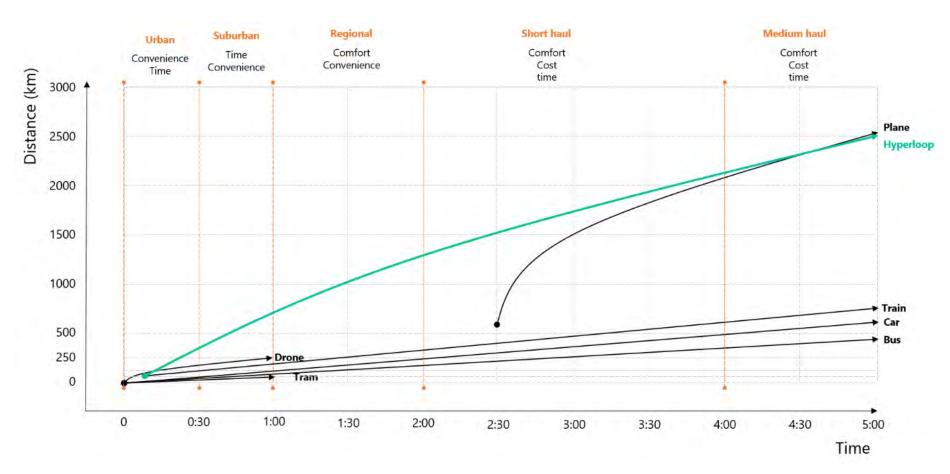




>

Positioning as a modality





Source: Hyperloop Development Program, 2022

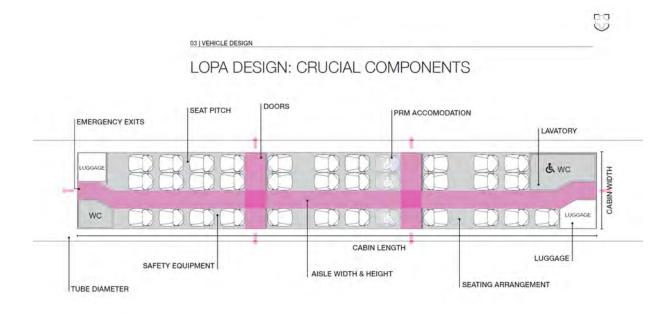




Passenger journey



- For travelers to leave their car, a multimodal trip using hyperloop should be:
 - Seamless
 - On-demand
 - Convenient
 - Comfortable
 - Fast





Source: Schweizer Consulting, Hyperloop Development Program 2022

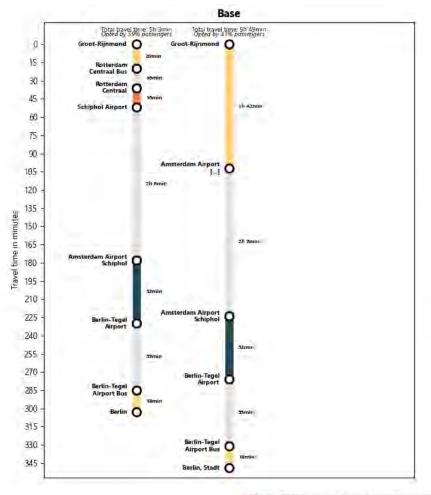


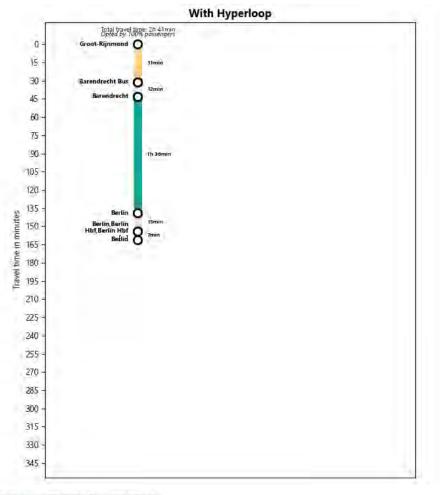






Passenger journey Example Rotterdam to Berlin





















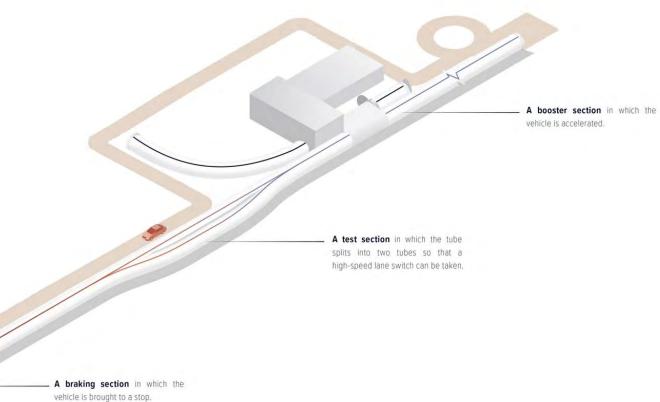




Road to Realization



- Work with governments on all levels to consider hyperloop as an alternative to traditional modes of transport
 - Cities
 - Regions
 - National governments
 - European Union
- Work on testing and certification
 - European Hyperloop Center
 - JTC20
- Build a ecosystem and community
 - Hyperloop Development Program
 - Create a vision of aHyperconnected Europe



European Hyperloop Center to start testing in 2023





Join Hyperconnected Europe!



The Hyperconnected Europe initiative is a community of cities and regions jointly creating a vision for the European hyperloop network.

Community:

- **160** community members
- **10** supporting cities and regions (per June '22)
- **Regional** workshops
- **7** completed webinars

Vision paper publication: June 23

Dedicated web page: www.hyperconnected.eu







Hyperloop has become an industry and is here to stay



WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM **Europe** is leading



Continents & NGO's

World Economic Forum marked hyperloop as tech of the future

EU included hyperloop in its

Smart Mobility Strategy and invested

€15 million in Hardt Hyperloop

\$1.2 Trillion infrastructure Bill includes and enables hyperloop investments

Countries & Cities

Wales **stopped any new road**buildings
Highway expansions disputed
everywhere

France,
Germany & Spain
want to ban short flights

Texas, Pennsylvania, Alberta & Saudi Arabia have hyperloop in city planning

Companies & Universities

13 hyperloop test centers

√ 43 hyperloop studies published

√ 71 Universities & R&D institutes









